

五年级英语下册复习资料

1、人称代词

主格	形容词性物主代词	名词性物主代词
I 我	my 我的	mine 我的（东西）
you 你	your 你的	yours 你的（东西）
he 他	his 他的	his 他的（东西）
she 她	her 她的	hers 她的（东西）
we 我们	our 我们的	ours 我们的（东西）
they 他们	their 他们的	theirs 他们的（东西）

2、疑问词：

<u>What</u>	什么
<u>Who</u>	谁
<u>Where</u>	在哪里
<u>When</u>	什么时候
<u>Which</u>	哪一个
<u>Why</u>	为什么
<u>Whose</u>	谁的
<u>How</u>	怎么样

<u>How many</u>	多少
<u>How much</u>	多少钱
<u>How old</u>	多少岁
<u>What day</u>	星期几
<u>What color</u>	什么颜色
<u>Which season</u>	哪个季节
<u>Which month</u>	哪个月

3、Be 动词（是）：am 、 is、 are was were

我（ I ）用 am，

你(you)用 are，

is 跟着他（ he ），她（ she ），

它（ it ），和人名

4、动词及动词过去式

1	is 是	was	24	eat吃	ate
2	isn't不是	wasn't	25	do做	did
3	am 是	was	26	play玩, 表演	played
4	are 是	were	27	start开始	started
5	aren't不是	weren't	28	visit参观, 拜访	visited
6	get得到, 拿到	got	29	write写	wrote
7	open打开	opened	30	help帮助	helped
8	come来	came	31	tell告诉	told
9	meet迎接	met	32	make制作	made
10	go去	went	33	take带领, 带去	took
11	see看	saw	34	win赢	won
12	run跑	ran	35	jump跳	jumped
13	want想, 想要	wanted	36	run跑	ran
14	find发现	found	37	fall落下, 跌倒	fell
15	walk走	walked	38	buy 买	bought
16	has有	had	39	can能	could
17	have有	had	40	can't不能	couldn't
18	give给	gave	41	decide决定	decided
19	ask问, 要求	asked	42	remember记起	remembered
20	read读	read	43	change更改	changed
21	like喜欢	liked	44	hate讨厌	hated

22	watch看	watched	45	talk谈论，说	talked
23	look看	looked	46	will将要	won't

5、四种时态

时态	构成	时间词	例句
过去时	人称+动作过去式	yesterday last night	I <u>played football</u> . 人称 动作过去式
将来时	人称+be going to+动词原形	tomorrow	I am going to <u>play football</u> . 人称 be going to 动词原形
	人称+will+动词原形	next week	I will <u>play football</u> . 人称 will 动词原形
进行时	人称+be+动词 ing	now look listen	I am <u>playing football</u> . 人称 be 动词 ing
现在时	人称+动词原形/三单	often always everyday	I <u>play football</u> . 人称 动词原形 <u>He plays football</u> . 人称 三单

6、形容词比较级，最高级

比较级：人称+be+形容词比较级+than+人称

I am taller than Ken.

最高级：人称+be+形容词最高级（注：不要忘记最高级的 the）

He is the tallest.

7、形容词比较级，最高级

原形	比较级	最高级
short 短的	shorter	the shortest
long 长的	longer	the longest

tall 高的	taller	the tallest
young 年轻的	younger	the youngest
old 老的	older	the oldest
small 小的	smaller	the smallest
big 大的	bigger	the biggest
fat 胖的	fatter	the fattest
thin 瘦的	thinner	the thinnest
heavy 重的	heavier	the heaviest
new 新的	newer	the newest
cheap 便宜的	cheaper	the cheapest
interesting 有趣的	more interesting	the most interesting
difficult 困难的	more difficult	the most difficult
boring 无聊的	more boring	the most boring
expensive 贵的	more expensive	the most expensive
exciting 令人兴奋的	more exciting	the most exciting
beautiful 美丽的	more beautiful	the most beautiful

8、形容词比较级，最高级

比较级：人称+be+形容词比较级+than+人称

看见 **than**，用比较级

I am taller **than** Ken.

最高级：人称+be+形容词最高级 （注：不要忘记最高级的 the）

He is the tallest. 看见 **of all**, 用最高级

9、动词短语：

原形	过去式
clean the room 打扫房间	cleaned the room
do homework 做家庭作业	did homework
go shopping 去购物	went shopping
go swimming 去游泳	went swimming
go home 回家	went home
go to school 去学校	went to school
go to the library 去图书馆	went to the library
go to bed 睡觉	went to bed
go to the movie theater 去电影院	went to the movie theater
see a movie 看电影	saw a movie
get up 起床	got up
have an English class 上英语课	had an English class
watch a football game 看足球比赛	watched a football game
listen to music 听音乐	listened to music
make a birthday cake 做生日蛋糕	made a birthday cake
read a book 读书	read a book
play football 踢足球	played football
play with friends 和朋友玩	played with friends

play computer games 玩电脑游戏	played computer games
visit friends 拜访朋友	visited friends
visit a friend 拜访朋友	visited a friend
watch TV 看电视	watched TV
take some photos 照相	took some photos
play the piano 表演钢琴	played the piano
go to a party 去聚会	went to a party
make some cookies 做饼干	made some cookies
write a letter 写信	wrote a letter
go to a concert 去音乐会	went to a concert
play football 打篮球	played football

6、数字:

基数词:

one、 two、 three、 four、 five、 six、 seven、 eight、 nine、 ten、 one hundred
eleven、 twelve、 thirteen、 fourteen、 fifteen、 sixteen、 seventeen、 eighteen、 nineteen、
twenty、 thirty、 forty、 fifty、 sixty、 seventy、 eighty、 ninety、 forty-five、

序数词:

first、 second、 third、 fourth、 fifth、 sixth、 seventh、 eighth、 ninth、 tenth

7、天气:

weather fine、 sunny、 cloudy、 rainy、 snowy、 windy、 cloud、 rain、 snow、 wind、
hot 、 cold、 warm 、 cool、

8、地点与房间:

place、house、classroom、bedroom、home、kitchen、room、school、museum 、hospital、park、library 、supermarket、movie theater、swimming pool、zoo

shop 、 toilet、 farm、 playground 、 river、 bathroom 、 washroom、 living room、 study 、 train station、 bus stop、 post office、 police station、 bank、 town、 fire station、 amusement park、 restaurant、 store、 office、 gate、 road、 lake 、 cinema

9、季节：

season、spring、summer、autumn、winter

10、星期：

Monday、Tuesday、Wednesday、Thursday、Friday、Saturday、Sunday、

11、月份：

month 、January、February、March、April、May、June、July、August、September、October、November、December

12、时间：

day、week、month、year、date 、night、last night、

morning、afternoon、evening 、yesterday、today、tomorrow、now、

often、always、usually、never、birthday、holiday、a.m、p.m

13、职业：

doctor driver farmer 、 nurse 、 singer teacher student worker 、policeman、vet、 dancer、

14、介词：

on、in、under、next to、behind、in front of、between、near、at、by(乘交通工具)、after、

科目

表示顺序的词

做蛋糕的步骤

1) put flour into the bowl

2) break eggs into the bowl

3) add sugar

4) add milk

5) add some butter

6) mix them all together

7) bake the cake

做沙拉的步骤

1) wash the cucumbers and tomatoes.

2) cut the cucumbers and tomatoes with a knife.

3) put the cucumbers and tomatoes into the plate.

4) add salt/ sugar.

5) mix them together.

19、本学期主要句型：

Is this yours? Yes, it's mine.

Whose watch is this? It's hers.

What did you want to have? I wanted to get the bag.

How was your trip? It was wonderful! Thank you!

Who will play the drums? Ken will play the drums.

Are you kidding?

What will you do? I will play the piano.

Where will she go? She will go to Dalian.

When will you go? I will go on next Saturday.

Have a nice vacation.

What will she do? She will play the flute.

Will you play at the concert? Yes, I will./ No, I won't.

When's the big football game? It's today.

Which row are we in? Row D.

Who's carrying the ball? Peter.

Who's the goalkeeper of our team? Jimmy.

Whose team won? Our team won.

What games do you play? I play badminton.

Which is your favorite sport? My favorite sport is tennis. / It's tennis.

What is your favorite sport? My favorite sport is tennis. / It's tennis.

Where do you usually play? I usually play at our school center.

Who do you often play with? I often play with ken.

What time will it start? It will start at three o'clock.

How often do you play? Three to four times a week.

When do you play? I play on Sunday.

How much is it? It's fifty yuan.

We can't buy it. It's the most expensive book in the store.

Let's make a cake.

Read me the recipe.

What do we need? We need flour, egg, milk, sugar and butter.

Tell me the first step.

Let's eat dinner at a restaurant tonight. Great

Where were you yesterday? I was at home.

What did you do yesterday? I played the piano.

I went shopping with my mother. 和谁在一起用 with

I didn't visit a friend.

Who came first? Mocky came first.

Who was second? Ken was second.

Did you win the race yesterday? Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.

When is your birthday? It's August 28th. / My birthday is in spring.

Which season do you like? I like spring.

How tall is ken? He is 147cm tall.

How heavy is ken? He is 55kg.

How much do I weigh? You weigh 55kg.

How much does ken weigh? He weighs 55kg.

Who is taller, Ken or Peter? Ken is taller than peter.

Who is the tallest? Ken is the tallest.